Geometry: Properties of Shapes

<table>
<tr><th colspan="6">IDENTIFYING SHAPES AND THEIR PROPERTIES</th></tr>
<tr><th>Year 1</th><th>Year 2</th><th>Year 3</th><th>Year 4</th><th>Year 5</th><th>Year 6</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="3">recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including:
* 2-D shapes [e.g. rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles]
* 3-D shapes [e.g. cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres].</td><td>identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line</td><td rowspan="3"></td><td rowspan="3">identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations</td><td rowspan="3">identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations</td><td>recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets (appears also in Drawing and Constructing)</td></tr>
<tr><td>identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces</td><td rowspan="2">illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius</td></tr>
<tr><td>identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid]</td></tr>
<tr><th colspan="6">DRAWING AND CONSTRUCTING</th></tr>
<tr><td></td><td></td><td>draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them</td><td>complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry</td><td>draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°)</td><td>draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles</td></tr>
</table>

TRIBAL
IOE LONDON
Leading education and social research
Institute of Education
University of London
MEI
Innovators in Mathematics Education
Science
STEM CENTRE
myscience

Geometry: Properties of Shapes

					recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets (appears also in Identifying Shapes and Their Properties)
COMPARING AND CLASSIFYING					
Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects		compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes	use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles	compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons
				distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles	
ANGLES					
		recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn		know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles	
		identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a	identify acute and obtuse angles and	identify:	recognise angles where they meet at a point, are

TRIBAL
IOE LONDON Leading education and social research Institute of Education University of London
MEI Innovators in Mathematics Education
Science STEM CENTRE myscience

Geometry: Properties of Shapes

		half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle	compare and order angles up to two right angles by size	* angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°) * angles at a point on a straight line and ½ a turn (total 180°) * other multiples of 90°	on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles
		identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines			

TRIBAL
IOE LONDON
Leading education and social research
Institute of Education
University of London
MEI
Innovators in Mathematics Education
Science
STEM CENTRE
myscience